

Review Questions

Electromagnetic Waves/ Telescopes and Light Spectrums

- 1) What are the seven types of electromagnetic radiation in order from highest to lowest energy? Highest to lowest frequency?
- 2) What color of light has the highest frequency and energy? Lowest?
- 3) What type(s) of electromagnetic radiation are harmful to life? Why?
- 4) What is a Doppler Shift?
- 5) What is meant by Blue shifting and Red shifting? How are stars moving relative to earth in each of these situations?
- 6) What is the difference between an absorption spectrum and an emission spectrum? In what type of objects will you see an absorption spectrum? Emission spectrum?
- 7) What telescopes have to be placed above earth's atmosphere? Why?
- 8) Which telescopes can be placed on earth's surface?
- 9) What type of telescopes could be used to look at high energy objects such as black holes and supernova?
- 10) What type of telescopes could be used to look through dust clouds and see the stars behind the dust clouds?
- 11) What type of telescope could be used to look at stars that are not yet producing visible light in an emission nebula?
- 12) What can an emission or absorption spectrum tell us about the star?
- 13) What is the difference between refracting and reflecting telescopes? What are the advantages and disadvantages of each? Which is used for large telescopes?
- 14) What type of telescope would you need to observe the universe seconds after the Big Bang?
- 15) What type of telescope would you need to see the heat reflected from a planet's surface?
- 16) What are sunspots, prominences and solar flares?
- 17) What is the solar cycle?
- 18) How does the sun produce energy?
- 19) How does the solar cycle affect earth?
- 20) Why are solar storms not dangerous to people on earth's surface but are dangerous to astronauts in space?